

the State, 92; thinks the bad result of the government has grown out of the refusal of the whites to take part in it; thinks martial law should be declared in the counties at the time outrages occur, 93.

Townsend, Major, policeman at Union the night of the raid on the jail, 978.

Trenholm, G. A., speech by, in tax-payers' convention, on proportional representation, 490.

Trescott, W. H., speech by, in tax-payers' convention, on Blue Ridge Railroad, 503.

Troops not used to control elections, 325.

Tucker, Caleb, whipped by Ku-Klux, 440.

Turner, A. P., seizure of stills by, 192; a trial justice convicted of perjury and malicious trespass, and pardoned, 891.

Turner, Claudius, neighbor of Simmons, 406; republican candidate for the legislature, 413.

Turner, George, identified, 298; scared by Ku-Klux, 372.

Turner, Henry, visits Hugh Thomas, 723.

Turner, H. M., (conservative,) whipping of, 189.

Turner, John, whipped by Ku-Klux, 897.

Tyler, State constable, willing to fight at Laurens, 346.

Union County, meeting of citizens of, for peace and protection, 1039; county commissioners compelled to resign, 1096, 1097; killed by Ku-Klux in, (for page see name elsewhere:) Edward Barrett, Aaron Estes, John Mills, Henry Owens, Burg Sims, Rev. Lewis Thompson, Andy Thomson, Joe Vanlue, Alexander Walker, Sylvanus Wright; hung by Ku-Klux in, Abram Checks—1; robbed by Ku-Klux in, James Brennan—1; visited by Ku-Klux in: John Gibbs, Lauder Hamett, J. J. Mabry, Alexander McLure, Henry Nuckles, B. H. Rice, Spencer Rice, Ed. M. Rose, John Tinsley, W. T. M. Williams, Alfred Wright—11; whipped by Ku-Klux in: Joe Belone, F. R. Cudd, Edward Dawkins, Asbury Garner, D. D. Going, Jerome Miller, William Newbury, Rufus Norton, Giles Page, Peggy Page, Willis Pearson, Giles White—12.

Union Court-House; hanging of prisoners taken from the jail in, 4, 32, 62-64, 74; trouble at, with the negroes in 1868, (Steadman,) 1011.

Union jail, raid on; general co-operation in, 804; account of the raid on, (Shand,) 371, 977; (Steadman,) 1026; first raid on, (Hughes,) 1086; second raid on, (Hughes,) 1091; (Hawkins,) 1107; (A. W. Thomson,) 1112; (Bolt,) 1118; (Alfred Vanlue,) 1136; first raid on, (Thomas Vanlue,) 1155.

Union League, (Loyal) as cause of disturbances, 229, 230, 268; nature, extent, &c., of the, 39, 77, 267; oath, 444, 445; instructions given by, 324; William Irwin's view of constitution and by-laws of, 847; ritual, constitution, &c., of, 949; inaugurated by General Sickles, 998.

Vance, makes threats, 291.

Vandiver, John, indicted, 677.

Vandivers, the, identified by Garner, 393.

Vanlue, Alfred, (colored,) testimony of, 1135; republican, Union County; first raid on Union jail; names of parties, 1136; affair at the Yellow House, 1139.

Vanlue, Joe, shoots Smith, a constable, at the Yellow House; taken from Union jail, and killed by the mob, 982; Bolt's conference with, in jail, 1121; conversation with his mother, when in jail, 1129.

Vanlue, Thomas, (colored,) testimony of, 1155; republican, Union County; first raid on Union jail; names of raiders given to him by Sylvanus Wright, 1155; affair at the Yellow House, 1156; wounded, 1158.

Van Rice, Major, deputy sheriff, expresses opinion against obeying the writ of *habeas corpus* for the removal of the prisoners in Union jail, 1123.

Vernon, judge, resignation of, 788.

Vernon, Thomas, whipped by Ku-Klux, 920.

Violence by combined parties began with the issuing of arms to negroes, (Chestnut,) 455; resolution inquiring into acts of violence in the tax-payers' convention, 461; an appeal to the people, irrespective of party, to restrain, 1248.

Vote in the State in 1865, 12, 18; in 1868, 7, 56.

Voters, intimidation of, 13, 82, 122, 174, 175, 209, 223, 229, 230, 240, 251, 262.

Wade sleeps out through fear of Ku-Klux, 413.

Walker, Alexander, taken from Union jail and killed by the mob, 981.

Walker, William H., a trial justice, 361, 727; indicted for felony, 728; convicted of larceny, 890.

Wallace, Hon. A. S., threats against, 56.

Wallace, John, whipped by Ku-Klux, 1478.

Wallace, Sam, a Ku-Klux who helped initiate W. K. Owens, 1388.

Wallace, Tony, whipped and robbed by Ku-Klux, 1475.

Walnut Grove, meeting of colored citizens at, 755.

War, cost of the, to the State, 778.

Ward, Tilman, killed by Ku-Klux because a white man had seduced his step-daughter, 1051.

Ware, Dr. Tom, makes threats to negroes on election day, 1168.

Warley, F. F., resolutions offered by in tax-payers' convention, 461; makes a report and speech on mortgage of Blue Ridge Railroad, 499; attention called to a speech in which he denounced the preceding legislature; extracts quoted, 631.

Waters, Abner, identified by Nelson Oglesby, 689.

Waters, John W., shot at the Chester difficulty, 1452.

Watkins, Spencer, severely beaten by Ku-Klux, 897.

Watson, Jerry, whipped by Ku-Klux, 921.

Watson, John, identified by Lucretia Adams, 1577.

Watson, Peter, whipped by Ku-Klux, 1475.

Watson, Ross, whipped by Ku-Klux, 1411.

Weaver, Bass, a colored man in Spartanburgh, appointed to count the vote in 1870, 855.

Weaver, Polly, whipped by Ku-Klux, 1478.

Webb, Abraham, daughter of, whipped by Ku-Klux and made to dance, 1475.

West, Franklin, ordered out of Genobles's house, 361.

Westbrook, Thomas, a strict observer of the laws, 659.

Whipper, introduces a resolution in the legislature voting a gratuity to the speaker, 739.

Whipping, manner of, 36; Bowden, Clem, colored, 184; Bowden, Minerva, colored, 184; Champion, William, white, 184; Eaves, Moses, colored, 185; Glover, Hugh A., 185; Hambright, M., white, 213; Lipscomb, Daniel, colored, 184; McCloud, J. W., 274, 275; negroes, 27, 28, 33, 136, 210, 275; Ostell, Gabriel, colored, 184; Plowden, John, white, 274; Price, C. Harry, white, 185; Turner, H. M., 189; White, M., white, 213; White men, 27, 38, 44, (for lists of whipped, see Spartanburgh, Union, York, &c.

White, M., whipping of, 213.

White, Union County commissioner, compelled to resign, 1097.

White, Giles, whipped by Ku-Klux, 1070, 1159.

White, Julius C., ordered by Ku-Klux to publish a card in the papers, 573.

White, S. F., testimony of, 571; republican, Spartanburgh County; carpenter and millwright; whipped by Ku-Klux, April 19, 1871, 571; ordered to publish a card in the papers, 572; card, 573; R. M. Smith's inquiry into whipping of, 735.

Whitely, John, his connection with Ku-Klux notice served on John Lipscomb, 673.

Whites, social position of, in mountain regions, 448; armed in the election of 1868, 467; do not feel safe to act, 566; raise a militia company and make D. R. Duncan captain, 778; tell negroes that if they voted the republican ticket they would not employ them, (Shand,) 972.

Whitmire, Henry, signs certificate of republicans notified by Ku-Klux, 329.

Whitmire, Nathan, signs certificate of republicans notified by Ku-Klux, 329.

Whitmire, William, signs certificate of republicans notified by Ku-Klux, 329.

Whittemore, Hon. B. F., negroes influenced by, 468.

Wilkes, Jim, raises a company of negroes, 1428; attack on, by Ku-Klux, 1582.

Wilkie, Jack, whipped by Ku-Klux, 922.

Wilkie, Pinckney, whipped by Ku-Klux, 920.

Willard, Ammiel J., testimony of, 59-62; is a judge of the supreme court of the State and a resident of Columbia, 59; is of the opinion that the courts are, in certain parts of the State, powerless to administer justice in certain classes of cases, say in Spartanburgh, Marion, and Laurens Counties; York and Newberry Counties in a very disturbed condition; states classes of cases in which he thinks justice could not be administered; the law more or less fully executed in other portions of the State; the conflict of sentiment between the white and the colored races interferes with the impartiality that should exist in the jury-box, 60; states the general belief in the State as to the maladministration of affairs, both in the State and in the counties; and as to the appointment of ignorant, corrupt, and incompetent men as subordinate officers, 61.

Williams, ———, hanging of, 212.

Williams, Bud, guarded against Ku-Klux by negroes, 974.

Williams, Dan., identified by Owens, 1364.

Williams, Fed, shot, 703; shot through the lungs by Ku-Klux, 1474.

Williams, George W., presses the passage of the phosphate bill, 729; Hurley's connection with, 736.

Williams, Hayne, shoots at State constables in the Laurens riot, 339.

Williams, Henry, identified by Hamp Hicklin, 1567.

Williams, Jim, hung, 703; captain of a militia company, Jias Rainey, hung by Ku-Klux, 1472.

Williams, J. R., testimony of, 1283; democrat, York County; blacksmith; denies being a Ku-Klux, 1283.

Williams, Lee, identified by Martha Garrison, 1575.

Williams, Roland, forced to join the Ku-Klux, 1371.