Foster, Ralph, conduct of, at an election box, 726.

Foster, Samuel, beaten by Ku-Klux, 897.

Foster, Thomas, conversation with Julius Cantrell, 426.

Fowler identified by Alfred Wright, 1174.

Fowler, Charlotte, (colored,) testimony of, 386; testifies to the murder of her husband, Wallace Fowler, by Ku-Klux, in Spartanburgh County, May 1, 1871, 386; identifies John Thomeon with the killing of her husband, 387; others shot and whipped the same night, 388; Wallace a pretty strong radical, 391.

Fowler, Elias, whipped for scaring an old man, 1022.

Fowler, Wallace, shooting of, 187, 188, 199; killed by Ku-Klux, testimony of wife, 386.

Fox, Henry, visited by Ku-Klux, 1023.

Fox, Myron, secretary of tax-payers' convention, 473.

Fuller, Young, killed at Laurens riot, 1313.

Gaffney, Bob, identified by Anstell's daughter, 683.

Gaffney's son threatens Daniel Lipscomb, 419. Gaffney, Giles, whipped by Ku-Klux, 919.

Gaffney, James, (colored,) testimony of, 616; republican, Spartanburgh County; farmer; whipped by Ku-Klux June 19, 1871, 616; made to promise to vote the democratic ticket, 617; trouble at a corn-husking, 619.

Gaffney, Marcellus, whipped by Ku-Klux, 897.

Gaffney, Samuel, (colored,) testimony of, 601; republican, Spartanburgh County; farmer; whipped by Ku-Klux March, 1871, 602. Witness recalled, 602; revisited by Ku-Klux July 13, 1871, after testifying before the committee; gun and ammunition taken; escape from Ku-Klux, 603; afraid to return home, 604.

Gallman, J. H., house attacked by negroes, (Shand,) 969; (Steadman,) 1012.

Garlington, S. D., implicated in the Laurens riot, 1148.

Garner, Asbury, whipped by Ku-Klux, 983.
Garner, G. W., testimony of, 392; republican, Spartanburgh County; farmer; whipped by Ku-Klux March 4, 1871, 392; identifies Richard Millwood, Gray Hampton, the Vandiver boys, Jasper Haynes, and John Allen; visited a second time by Ku-Klux and whipped March 18, 1871, 393; blindfolded at the second visit, and identifies none except it was Allen and Millwood, 394; puts notice in the paper certifying that he belonged to no Union League or Club, 395; has taken no part in politics, 396; persons whipped afraid to reveal names, 399.

Garrison, Albertha, maltreated by Ku-Klux, 898.

Garrison, Bud, whipped by Ku-Klux at a gathering, 612. Garrison, Jack, whipped by Ku-Klux, 1409; driven from the country, 1478.

Garrison, Martha, (colored,) testimony of, 1574; York County; whipped by Ku-Klux; escape of Addison Woods and Jack Garrison from Ku-Klux, 1574; identifies Tom McCallum, Cheve McCallum, Gus McCallum, and Lee Williams, 1575; disguises,

Gary, M. W., speech by, upon declining the nomination for permanent president of taxpayers' convention, 475; speech upon proportional representation, 492.

Gedney, Jerry, identified by John Hines, 690.

Genobles, John, public renunciation of republican principles by, 27, 29, 189, 193, 194; testimony of, 349; republican, Spartanburgh County; an old farmer; visited and whipped by Ku-Klux April, 1871, 349; manager of election; promises Ku-Klux to declare himself a democrat from the steps of the court-house, 350; makes his declaration at the court-house on next sales-day, 351; congratulated by Brown, Ballinger, and Corbin, 352; makes affidavit in regard to the unsealing of his election-box, 360. Witness recalled, 362; Simpson Bobo denies his forced renunciation of republicanism, 800; letter from S. T. Poinier in regard to his renunciation of republicanism, 809; William Irwin's view of the renunciation, 862.

Gentry, L.M., testimony of, 183; speaks to Elias Thomson, 415; questions William Bright, 563; talks to Samuel Bonner about what he would swear to, 579; seen by W. G. Bryant on the road near Cowpens Furnace the night after the whipping of the election managers in Limestone, 632; makes a statement that witnesses were packed, 741; testimony of, before the sub-committee, 937; democrat, Spartanburgh County; member of democratic committee; origin of the report that negro witnesses were influenced by money, 937; arrests for Ku-Kluxing, 938; Captain Lyle at the election-box, 939; hunting an iron wedge the night of the Unionville raid, 940; B. F.

Barnett and George Setzler not advised to renounce the republican party, 941.

Gentry, Landon M., testimony of, 183-205; is a resident of Spartanburgh; keeps livery stable, 183; was sheriff and United States commissioner; has heard of numerous cases of persons being whipped in the county by disguised men at night; has heard of the whipping of Gabriel Ostel, Clem. Bowden, Minerva Bowden, William Champion, and Daniel Lipscomb, 184; C. Harry Price, Hugh A. Glover, and Moses Eaves, 185; shooting of Nathaniel Johnson, republican candidate for the legislature; has heard of the Ku-Klux shooting into the house of a man named McKinney, and that he shot one of the party, named Campbell, 186; shooting of Dr. Winn Smith, 186, 187; jail in Spartanburgh visited by a party of men in disguise, 187; shooting of Wallace Fowler by disguised men, 187, 188; states what he knows about John Genoble's public renunciation of his republican principles, 189. 193, 194; whipping of H. M. Turner, a conservative, 189; thinks his horses were not used in the raid upon the town of Union, about the 10th of February, 190, 191; understands that guns were sent into the county for the colored people, and heard that they were sent throughout the State by the governor, 191; burning of McKelvey's dwelling-house, and the circumstances connected therewith; seizure of stills by A. P. Turner, and fight growing out of it, 192; thinks the primary cause of the difficulties in the county is the appointment of inefficient and bad men to office. 193; thinks there have been no arrests and convictions in the cases in which violence was committed by persons in disguise; thinks there have been two negroes killed and one wounded, and fifteen or twenty cases of whippings, within twelve months; claims to be a conservative, 194; details arrest of O. P. McArthur and his turning over to a crowd of negroes, who made him walk till he fainted, 195, 200, 201, 202; gives names of parties leaving home and coming to Spartanburgh from fear, 195; gives relative party vote in the county, 196; has heard of parties of disguised men coming over from North Carolina, 197; thinks there is some intimidation on the part of the colored men and some of the white, 197, 198; has not heard of any Intimidation prevading the democrats in consequence of Ku-Kluxism; public demonstration against Ku-Klux at Limestone, 198; case of Dr. Winn Smith, 199; is not prepared to give an opinion either way as to whether there is a general and permanent organization in the county, or whether it is simply spasmodic for a night, 200; sittings of the grand jury, 203; thinks several of these outrages were occasioned by private feuds and animosities, 204; gives his opinion as to the most efficient mode of conducting the investigation by the committee, 204, 205.

Gibbs, John, visited by Ku-Klux, 1023.

Gibson, Doctor, candidate for legislature, 323. Gilbert, Isaac, horses of, used the night of visit to Julius Cantrell, 421.

Gilbert, Kinchen, said to be a Ku-Klux by Barnet Russell, 422; quarrels with James

Gilbert, Littleberry, said to be a Ku-Klux by Barnet Russell, 422; identified by Isham McCrary, 540; quarrels with James Gaffney, 619.

Gist, David, implicated in raid on Union jail, 1136; identified by Sylvanus Wright,

1155; subpæna served on by Christie, 1265.

Gist, J. F., testimony of, 1041; democrat, Union County; farmer; uprising of negroes in Chester, 1041; narrative of the expedition to Chester, 1042; receipts for issues of ordnance, 1044; case of Lemasters and Tilman Ward, 1051; whipping of Mullins for playing Ku-Klux, 1054; effects of Ku-Klux raids, 1062; return of O. P. McArthur, 1064; procuring testimony, 1066.

Givens, Mervin, (colored,) testimony of, 698; republican, Spartanburgh County; whipped by Ku-Klux April 1871, 698; identifies John Thomson and John Zimmerman, 699;

fears to prosecute for Ku-Kluxing, 700.

Glenn, sheriff, Hamp. Hicklin reveals names of Ku-Klux to, 1565, 1573. Glenn Springs, meeting of negroes at, addressed by R. M. Smith, 754.

Glover, U. A., whipped by Ku-Klux, 185, 898.

Going, D. D., testimony of, 1069; republican, Union County; farmer, trial-justice, commissioner of election and probate judge, 1069; whipped by Ku-Klux December, 1870; threats, 1070; persons whipped or killed by Ku-Klux, 1071.

Golightly, Miles, trouble with Simmons, 406.

Gordon, Charner, taken from Union jail and killed by the mob, 981.

Gore, Benjamin, (colored,) testimony of, 1580; republican; member of Jim Wilkes's militia company; testifies in regard to the fight at Chester, 1580; men killed in Chester, 1583; witness a refugee in Columbia, 1591.

Goss, Frank, encourages negro militia to a row at Camden, (Chestnut.) 451.

Goss, James H., testimony of, 62-68; is a native of the State, and a resident of Unionville; was a member of the Fortieth Congress, 62; states what he saw and heard relative to the entering of the jail in Unionville and the taking out and hanging of seven of the prisoners, 62-64; is afraid to say what he knows about the matter; has heard of whippings by bands of disguised men, 64; thinks an organization exists, so numerous as not to be counteracted, composed of white men, who go about in disguise, committing outrages; relative vote, white and colored, in the county; no white republicans; black men principally whipped, some white; the latter have not acted with the republican party since their whipping, 65; knows of six or seven cases of whipping in the county, 66; thinks it unsafe for men, white or black, to vote the republican ticket in Union County, 67; thinks twenty or thirty negroes have been shot since October, and that the outrages are all political, 63.

Gossett, Matthew F., visited by Ku-Klux, 568, 599.

Gourdine, (democrat,) outrage upon, 149. Governments despotic when secret associations appear, (Chestnut,) 449, 468.