

SHERMAN, JOSIAH—Continued.

was turned out of a hotel on account of his politics	1146, 1147
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SHROPSHIRE, JOHN W., testimony of	913-921
fifty-three years old; born in Oglethorpe County; lives in Floyd County; a	
farmer, and sells goods	913
black man shot in Rome, and two or three out of town; knows of three cases	
of whippings; saw two of the parties; one was Jourdan Ware	913
Colonel Waltemire's plantation visited; several of his hands whipped, and two	
of the girls raped; three or four negroes whipped about Mr. Henley's place;	
a crowd at old man Adams's and Wesley Shropshire's place; burning of a	
school-house	914
two negroes whipped on witness's place, also his son-in-law	914, 921
general fear produced by these acts; sentiment of all good citizens opposed to	
these transactions; no one punished in Floyd County; three in Chattooga	
County	915
Floyd and Chattooga Counties democratic; the country ruined by running the	
negroes off to town; the papers treat Ku-Klux lawlessness too lightly, rather	
in commendation than condemnation	916
the Eckridge case	917
the large rewards offered, and the effect thereof	918-920
nothing done to suppress the Ku Klux order on account of intimidation; pre-	
tended charges against Ku-Klux victims	920
SHROPSHIRE, WESLEY, testimony of	1099-1103
seventy-one years old; born in Oglethorpe County; lives in Chattooga County;	
a farmer and planter; has been senator, sheriff, and judge, and a member	
of the lower house; was sheriff of Floyd County; member of secession	
and constitutional conventions; opposed secession; a Jackson democrat;	
Union man; a slave-holder; voted for General Grant	1099, 1100, 1101
whipping of a school-teacher, February, 1871; witness notified to suppress the	
school; burning of a church in which a school was held; two negroes whip-	
ped	1100
the people opposed to educating the negroes	1101

SHROPSHIRE, WESLEY—Continued.

whipping of Mr. Moore, Mr. Hepsonstall, his step-son and wife, October, 1871;	
no one punished, as some of the members of the grand jury are members of	
the organization; parties afraid to testify	1102
object of the Ku-Klux to carry the elections and to intimidate the voters; in-	
timidation of voters	1103
SHROPSHIRE, W. M., testimony of	622-637
native of Georgia, resides in Rome, Floyd County; a merchant; member of	
the grand jury of the superior court of the county; summoned as a witness	
before the United States grand jury, but not examined; so far as he knows	
the law is executed as well as can be	622
a democrat; was a Union man; when Georgia went out, went out with her;	
voted against ordinance of secession	632
was a slave-holder and slave-trader	633
does not know of any organized resistance to the laws; courts and jurors dis-	
posed to do justice irrespective of color or politics; northern people treated	
with kindness, courtesy and hospitality; remarks of a Baptist clergyman	
from the North; some depredations by disguised men; negroes abused,	
whipped, and shot	623
manner of drawing juries; terms of court; no negroes on juries	624
two newspapers published in Rome, both democratic; they denounce the pre-	
sentment of the grand jury because it was against the Ku-Klux; true bill	
found against Samuel Dempsey, but no others	625
governor Bullock's offer of rewards assigned as a reason for finding no bill	626
affidavit of James Penny, considered by the grand jury; no indictment	
found	626, 627, 630
indictment of two men for shooting Calhoun; they are tried and acquitted;	
knows of no one being punished for a wrong done to a colored man or white	
radical	628
thinks the sentiment of the people has changed very much in regard to Ku-	
Klux; at the election in December, for members of the legislature, the dem-	
ocrats had a very large majority in the county; colored people and radical	
whites were not kept from the polls through fear	629
the unusually large rewards offered by Governor Bullock led to the belief	
that persons would procure themselves to be indicted and convicted in order	
to obtain them	630
sawyer, editor, made to dance; elections generally peaceable; colored men	
not deterred from voting; in some instances they have been intimidated by	
their own race	631
negroes more divided in their voting than formerly, owing to kind treat-	
ment; thinks there are such organizations as the Ku-Klux, but not a politi-	
cal body entirely, more for robbery; that they were first intended to sup-	
press crimes; has heard of one democrat being whipped in Walker County	632
with that exception, their victims negroes or radicals; never knew of a negro	
or radical belonging to the Ku-Klux; accounts for this; has heard a great	
deal of abuse toward carpet baggers	633
letter of witness inclosing the general presentments of the grand jury of Floyd	
County, at its January term, 1871	634
the presentments	634, 637
SKILES, JAMES, testimony of	743-752
twenty-eight years old; born in Ohio; lives in Atlanta; for four years been	
engaged in secret service for railroad and express companies; assists the	
United States marshal executing processes, &c.	743
been in the South since 1857; a machinist by trade	747
special detective in Tennessee in 1869	749
saw people in disguise in Tennessee and Georgia	743
saw seventy-five in Dade County; telegraph operator, Cunningham, or Cum-	
mings, whipped, the wires cut, and instruments broken; the train of cars	
taken possession of and held for two hours; two colored men and their wives	
whipped; passengers very much frightened, but not interfered with	744
no arrests in Dade County; could not get a justice of the peace to issue war-	
rants against parties burning the court-house in Gwinnett County; line of	
operations of the Ku-Klux to suppress prosecutions against any of the Klan,	
and to control the vote of the county	745, 747
two threatening letters	745
made thirteen arrests in Jackson County in connection with the Holliday	
case; could not have done it without the aid of soldiers; compelled to release	
four men in Gwinnett County; arrests cannot be made safely by the ordi-	
nary officers of the law	746