

## GORDON, JOHN B.—Continued.

large proportion have been committed by the republican party for the sole purpose of making a political advertisement .....	344
Union Leagues appeared in the State subsequent to the passage of the reconstruction act of March 2, 1867, and disappeared about two years ago; the organization for protection subsequent to the appearance of the Leagues....	345
effect of the reconstruction policy .....	345-347
Grant Rangers, organization of the .....	608, 613, 615, 617
Grant Sheriff, homicide of, (Augusta) .....	1122
GREGORY, JOHN M., testimony of .....	988-991
forty-eight years old; born in Virginia; lives in Rome; a physician .....	988
some disturbance in the country this year, among the negroes mostly .....	988
some people believe in a Ku-Klux order, others not; no public demonstration against them; private condemnation and palliation; influence of the press; failure of the courts in suppressing disorders; effect upon the labor of the country; no act of violence since the passage of the Ku-Klux bill; whipping of two of Mr. Bryant's hands .....	989
Griffin, Mr., threats against .....	507
Griffith, Harry, (colored,) whipping of (Gwinnett County, June, 1871) .....	642
Guidon, Andrew, shooting of, (Wilkinson County, August, 1871) .....	360

## H.

HARDEMAN, THOMAS, testimony of .....	248, 249
a resident of Macon; was a member of the State senate and house of representatives, a member of Congress, and speaker of the house of representatives of the State legislature; is in the commission and storage business; the people are as quiet as any in the Union; and the laws are administered with fairness .....	248
has never heard of a case of disguised men interfering with the people; men of all parties have been voting their sentiments without intimidation .....	249
Hardiman, Samuel E., whipping of, (Oglethorpe County, 1868 or 1869) .....	872
HARGROVE, Z. B., testimony of .....	73-88, 999-1002
native of the State and a resident of Rome; is an attorney by profession; was mail agent under Mr. Buchanan's administration; was an officer in the confederate army and a true rebel; his antecedents all democratic; was one of the executive committee of the county, and vice-president of a democratic club; was a member of the legislature and twice mayor of Rome .....	73
bitter feeling against the Union element near the close of the war; many acts of violence committed in consequence thereof, and the great cause leading thereto; espoused the republican cause in the last election .....	74
shooting of Joe Kennedy and whipping of Jourdan Ware; the reasons assigned .....	74, 75
describes raid upon the city of Rome on the night of February 6; white and colored men notified verbally and in writing not to leave their homes on the day of the election; some of them severely whipped; whipping of William Garrett and William Bradham; numbers of republican voters deterred from voting; whipping of a colored man on the plantation of Mr. Bryant, of Patrick King and Hillard Johnson; rapes upon Adelia Horton, Anna Bryant, and another girl .....	75
there were men who fostered the Ku-Klux organization for political effect who would not countenance a murder; killing of an old colored man named Ellison on the plantation of Mr. Foster; Mr. Foster notified in writing to leave because he co-operated in suppressing these acts of violence; warrants sworn out against these parties and rewards offered by the governor for their apprehension .....	76, 77
no arrests have been made in these cases of outrages, committed by disguised men; all of them have been upon republicans; no democrat injured, unless, perhaps, Borden, attacked upon the highway by two negroes, not in disguise .....	77
declares his intention, with the co-operation of Colonel Foster, to break up the organization .....	77, 78, 80
outrages committed in the neighborhood of Rome about three months ago, whipping, driving away from home, breaking up farming operations, taking horses away, &c., and the reason assigned therefor; names parties arrested by Mr. Forsyth in Chattooga County; rewards offered by the governor .....	78
gives information obtained from members of the order as to the organization; opinion as to the political intent of the order, and the sympathy of the better portion of the order, even when it does these outrageous acts, and cites the case of the shooting of Wash. Calhoun .....	79, 86

## HARGROVE, Z. B.—Continued

the difficulty in ferreting out and prosecuting these men is in consequence of the sympathy with them and the fear of assassination; and that parties are prevented from prosecuting or testifying through fear .....	80
his opinion that as a political organization it occupied a considerable extent of country, and was used in the election for governor and in the recent election of the legislature, and that its general purpose was to prevent the colored people from voting .....	801, 82
its effect in intimidating republican voters, and upon the labor of the country; no general feeling of intimidation which prevents the people from voting the democratic ticket .....	81
names parties driven from home .....	21, 82
pretexs or excuses offered for this organization .....	82
its justification or defense by newspapers and prominent men, and denunciation of the Ku-Klux bill; many persons driven from their homes in Cherokee County .....	83, 85
what he thinks would be proper remedies for these evils and disorders; denunciation of the grand jury by the newspapers for reporting the Ku-Klux and condemning it operations; jurors exclusively white .....	84
opinion as to miscegenation and its extent and effects .....	84, 85
a considerable number of republican papers opposed the Ku-Klux bill upon the ground that it interfered with and was an infringement upon State rights .....	85, 86
his opinion as to the extract read him from the New York Evening Post relative to the Ku Klux legislation .....	86
names a democrat who acquiesces with him in not opposing the Ku-Klux bill .....	87
defines his political status, and states his political aspirations .....	87, 88
has received no part of the reward offered for the arrest and conviction of certain persons in Chattooga County .....	999
character of this prosecution; the rewards offered by the governor .....	1000
facts in the case of Mr. Penny, a confessed Ku-Klux, before the grand jury of Floyd County .....	1001
probably twenty outrages within the last three years in the county, fairly traceable to disguised bands; no one punished for these offenses .....	1002
Harper, Jim, (colored,) whipping of, (Walton County) .....	599
Harrill, Mr., father and son, outrage upon, (Hancock County) .....	1022
HARRIS, W. H., testimony of .....	576-580
sixty-one years old; born in North Carolina; lives in Whitefield County; a retailer of spirits and a shoemaker .....	576
had one party of disguised men at his house .....	576, 577
negro taken from the jail in Spring Place, Murray County, and hung; hanging of a negro charged with killing a white woman; Mr. Nance's house visited .....	577
public sentiment did not find any fault with these actions .....	578
feeling in regard to the drowning of the negro by Posey Sebastian .....	578, 579
character of Posey Sebastian .....	579
HARRISON, W. H., (colored,) testimony of .....	923-932
twenty-eight years old; born in Sparta; lives in Hancock County; member of the constitutional convention of 1867 and 1868; member of the legislature in 1868; candidate for re-election in 1870; member of the republican State central committee .....	923
was a slave .....	925, 926
has been engaged in raising cotton .....	928-930
was a body-servant .....	931
details of the manner of conducting the election held in Sparta, December, 1870; interference of Linton Stevens .....	923-925, 929
Jerry Long and William Culver killed by Ku-Klux June, 1870; Israel Johnson arrested for the murder of Long; his case pending ever since; more cases of whipping and far greater in severity, in the county, than in the days of slavery; no one arrested and brought to trial for these offenses .....	925
received a dozen notices, with coffins and skeletons on them, in 1868, 1869, and 1870 .....	926
number of votes in the county, and relative party and colored vote .....	926, 927
school-fund of 1868 and 1869 applied to the pay of the members of the legislature; remission of poll-tax for 1868 and 1869 .....	927, 928, 931
thinks all democrats are Ku-Klux; how the school-fund is raised .....	930
it is considered a disgrace for a white man to labor on a farm .....	931
Harvey, R. D., threats against .....	559