

MEACHAM, ROBERT, (colored,) testimony of—Continued.

many colored people are committed to jail by justices of the peace for the most frivolous and trifling things, though but few in Jefferson County; there is not a good feeling on the part of white people in regard to colored people voting; white people say they are in favor of colored schools, but will do nothing to help them, and will not engage in teaching them; teachers of colored schools are treated with contempt.....	102
particulars of disturbance at election in Jefferson County, November, 1870.....	103
about five hundred republicans prevented from voting; all the democrats voted; Colonel Bird indicted by grand jury of United States court for disturbing election.....	104
colored vote of Jefferson County about 2,500 or 2,600, and white vote 600 or 700; two colored men and one white man elected to legislature when witness was elected; at last election two colored men and one white man elected to legislature; the colored members-elect can read and write.....	105
there is State provision for public-school system, and State law concerning contracts between employer and laborer.....	106
believes that among white employers there is some understanding to manage so as to prevent colored people from having all they have justly earned; perhaps six white people in Jefferson County vote the republican ticket.....	107
white men in Jefferson County pretty much all democrats; men who treat laborers fairly can get all the labor they want.....	108
Militia, arms for, destroyed.....	122, 124, 167
MONTGOMERY, DAVID, testimony of.....	125-136
thirty-five years old; born in New York; resident of Madison County, Florida; been sheriff of that county over three years.....	125
made five hundred arrests.....	126
came to Florida in 1857, and been in the State off and on since then; was a mason, brick-layer, and plasterer before the war.....	132
was collector of the county for a time.....	136
there have been 37 murders in the county, and no person convicted; John T. Glass was tried and acquitted for killing Oscar Tension, colored; the grand jury has found a bill against no other person for murder; three white men, Smith, Quiet, and Allison killed; Smith killed by colored men.....	126
three white men went to the house of Mr. Allison, about half-past 12 at night, called him out and shot him; four or five persons whipped in upper part of the county, near Georgia line; the last person whipped about 1st of October, 1871; believes there is a Ku-Klux organization in the county; been told so by one person who was solicited to join it; colored man of the name of Gent killed.....	126
two years ago the wife and daughter of a colored man named Scarboro were whipped; a man of the name of Sapp told witness there was a Ku-Klux organization in upper part of county and in Georgia; store and stock of goods belonging to witness burned December 17, 1870; store of Mr. Hausman burned November 6, 1871; store of Mr. Katzenburg set on fire twice; the night before the last election seven or eight companies of armed and mounted men came into town, and many colored men were thereby kept from voting; all the victims of murders, whippings, and burnings belong to the republican party.....	127
no jury can be obtained to convict those offenders; witness was fired at one night while going to his residence in the country; his horse was shot in two places, two shots in his buggy, and witness was obliged to remain in the woods all night; could not recognize the party; they were armed with guns and muskets.....	128
a colored justice of the peace received a letter signed K. K. K., threatening him if he did not resign; a colored deputy sheriff, of the name of Sampson, received a similar letter; Glass was tried in 1869 by a white jury and acquitted on the ground of self-defense.....	129
there are perhaps a hundred white republicans in the county, if they could be got to vote; do not know any one who belongs to a secret political organization; heard a man of the name of McClary say "he could toot his horn and get eighty men at his call any time;" he said it while under the influence of liquor; summoned a posse to assist in making an arrest, and they refused..	130
no difficulty in making arrests, if the parties can be reached; think they get information from members of the grand jury and keep out of the way.....	131
armed parties came into town the day before election from different parts of the county; they were armed with pistols, guns, and muskets, and camped in the woods.....	132

MONTGOMERY, DAVID, testimony of—Continued.

have seen no bands of disguised men; it is difficult for a northern man to live in the interior of the State.....	133
southern republicans are treated as badly as northern men.....	134
a man by the name of Bryant was killed in October, 1870, and the parties charged with killing him have been arrested.....	135
they are colored men, and are awaiting trial.....	136
Morris, Alexander, hanged in Alachua County, 1871.....	159, 163, 225, 292
MYERS, FRANK, testimony of.....	156-164
thirty-three years old; born in South Carolina; resident of Columbia County, Florida, for about two years; before that time lived in Alachua and Hernando Counties; for a time was traveling agent of the Florida Courier.....	156
was county commissioner at one time; never voted any but democratic ticket, but does not now affiliate with democratic party; holds no office now.....	162
joined a democratic club in 1868, in Alachua County, and was invited to join the Secret Service Club, but did not; the object of Secret Service Club, as explained, was to use force or violence, if necessary, to prevent secretly and effectually certain parties from exerting too great influence with the colored population of that county.....	156
thinks that organization is what is commonly known as Ku-Klux.....	157
constitution of Young Men's Democratic Club.....	157, 158
the oath of the Secret Service Club was not committed to writing.....	158
the secret service oath was to obey all orders or edicts from the chief of the club, the central chief of the county, or the central chief of the State; also to remove, by any means possible, any obstacle in the way of the success of the democratic party.....	159
the attack, in 1870, on William H. Birney, district attorney in the fifth judicial circuit of the State, was stated by one of the parties to be by members of the Secret Service Committee; a negro hung in Alachua County, in the winter of 1870-'71, by the same organization; a copy of the constitution of Young Men's Democratic Club was given to witness, when he removed to Hernando County, in order that he could organize clubs in that county.....	159
do not know who was at the head of the order; has understood that the State organization was completed; has had nothing to do with the club since 1869; the central chief in Alachua County was Dr. Dudley; signed the constitution in 1868; was then acting with the democratic party; organized two clubs in Hernando County; has no knowledge of Secret Service Committee, except verbal instructions to enable him to organize them.....	160
no disguise was provided; do not know personally of unlawful acts committed by members of the club; obtained the particulars of the attack on General Birney from one of the parties concerned in it.....	161
secret service oath was not administered to witness, but stated to him in order to enable him to organize clubs; in February, 1869, two negroes were hung by Ku-Klux in Hernando County.....	162
believes there were half a dozen clubs in Alachua County; do not know the members of the Secret Service Committee; was told by members of the democratic club that members of the Secret Service Committee hung the negro in Alachua County.....	163
each club had a name; witness was one of the first to join the club to which he belonged, which was the first club in the county; does not know where the club originated.....	164

N.

NELSON, JOSEPH, (colored,) testimony of.....	136-144
going on twenty-two years of age; born in Calhoun County, Florida, and now resides in Jacksonville; came from Marianna, Jackson County, in 1869, because of an attempt to kill him; followed carpentering and farming in Jackson County.....	136
voted at last election, and voted for some officer two years ago, and afterward found that he was not old enough to vote.....	143
in 1869, Oscar Granberry, Matt Nichols, and wife and son, were killed; and Calvin Rogers killed; Silas Pitman shot since 1869.....	140
Nichols, Maria, killed in Jackson County, 1869.....	80, 110, 140, 145, 291
Nichols, Matt, killed in Jackson County, 1869.....	80, 110, 140, 145, 291
Nichols, Matt, jr., killed in Jackson County, 1869.....	80, 110, 140, 145, 291
Nichols, Oscar, killed.....	112
Northerners, feeling toward.....	100, 133, 134, 203, 267